# Datasheet & Protocol



# ELISA Flex: Human Latent TGF-β1 (HRP)

3550-1H-6 | 3550-1H-20

ELISA Flex kit for quantitative determination of native and recombinant human latent Transforming Growth Factor-β1 (TGF-β1) in solution, e.g. cell supernatant.

The kit includes	<b>3550-1H-6</b> for 6 plates	<b>3550-1H-20</b> for 20 plates
Capture mAb: MT593 (0.5 mg/ml)	300 μΙ	1000 μΙ
Detection mAb: MT517, biotin (0.5 mg/ml)	150 μΙ	500 μΙ
Streptavidin-HRP	80 μΙ	250 μΙ
Recombinant human LAP (homodimer) ELISA standard	1 vial	1 vial
Standard reconstitution buffer A8	1 ml	1 ml

To ensure total recovery of the stated quantity, vials have been overfilled.

### **Shipping and storage**

Shipped at ambient temperature. All reagents should be stored at 4-8 °C upon receipt, except the standard which should be stored at -20 °C. Antibodies are supplied in sterile-filtered PBS with sodium azide (0.02%). Streptavidin-HRP is supplied in PBS with 0.002% Kathon CG. The expiry date indicates how long unopened products, stored according to instructions, are recommended for use.

## **General and Preparations**

#### **Specificity**

The kit contains a matched pair of monoclonal antibodies (mAbs) specific for LAP entity of human latent TGF- $\beta$ 1. This enables direct quantification of latent TGF- $\beta$ 1 in ELISA with no need of sample pre-treatment. The ELISA does not detect human latent TGF- $\beta$ 2 or - $\beta$ 3 or bovine latent TGF- $\beta$ 1. The mAbs in this kit cross-react with latent TGF- $\beta$ 1 from non-human primates. Please visit www.mabtech.com for reactivity on NHP species.

#### Standard range

Ma 05-5.0

#### Calibration

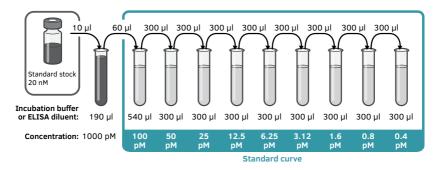
Since the included LAP standard differs in molecular weight from latent TGF- $\beta$ 1, determination of latent TGF- $\beta$ 1 using the standard curve is based on a molar comparison. 1 pM LAP corresponds to 1 pM latent TGF- $\beta$ 1. For conversion from pM to pg/ml: 1 pM LAP = 54 pg/ml and 1 pM latent TGF- $\beta$ 1 = 80 pg/ml.

#### Analysis of serum and plasma samples

Minimize platelet content in plasma by an additional centrifugation at 10,000 x g for 10 min in connection with the plasma preparation. Analysis of serum/plasma requires the use of ELISA diluent (product code: 3652-D2). The ELISA diluent blocks heterophilic antibodies, commonly found in serum/plasma, from cross-linking the assay antibodies, thereby preventing false positive read-outs. The ELISA diluent should be used for dilution of standard, samples, and detection antibody.

#### **Reconstitution of ELISA standard**

Reconstitute the standard to a stock solution of 20 nM by adding 1 ml of the standard reconstitution buffer. Allow the standard to dissolve for 5 minutes and mix thoroughly. The standard should be kept in aliquots at -20 °C. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles. Prepare the standard curve within 30 minutes of use.



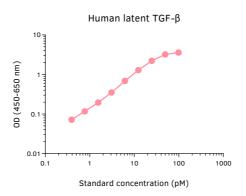
## **Protocol**

#### Day 1

1. Add 100  $\mu$ l/well of capture mAb MT593 diluted to 2  $\mu$ g/ml in PBS, pH 7.4. Use high protein binding ELISA plates. Incubate overnight at 4-8 °C.

#### Day 2

- 2. Empty the plate and add 200 μl/well of PBS with 0.05% Tween 20 and 0.1% BSA (incubation buffer) to block the plate. Incubate for 1 hour at room temperature.
- 3. Wash the plate 5 times with PBS containing 0.05% Tween 20 (300  $\mu$ l/well).
- **4.** Add 100 µl/well of samples or standards diluted in incubation buffer or ELISA diluent. Include assay background control, i.e. wells without standard. Incubate for 2 hours at room temperature.
- **5.** Wash as above.
- **6.** Add 100 μl/well of detection mAb MT517-biotin diluted to 1 μg/ml in incubation buffer or ELISA diluent. Incubate for 1 hour at room temperature.
- **7.** Wash as above.
- **8.** Add 100 µl/well of Streptavidin-HRP diluted 1:1000 in incubation buffer. Incubate for 1 hour at room temperature. Please note that sodium azide used in buffers will inhibit HRP activity.
- 9. Wash as above.
- **10.** Add 100 μl/well of TMB substrate (product code: 3652-F10) and incubate at room temperature, protected from direct light for 15 minutes.
- **11.** Add 100  $\mu$ l/well of 0.2 M H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> to stop the reaction.
- **12.** Measure the optical density in an ELISA reader at 450 nm within 15 min. Preferably use a reader capable of subtracting a reference wavelength of between 570 and 650 nm. Representative standard curve shown below.



3 www.mabtech.com



Developed and manufactured by MABTECH AB, Sweden, whose quality management system complies with the standards ISO 9001:2015 & ISO 13485:2016.





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